

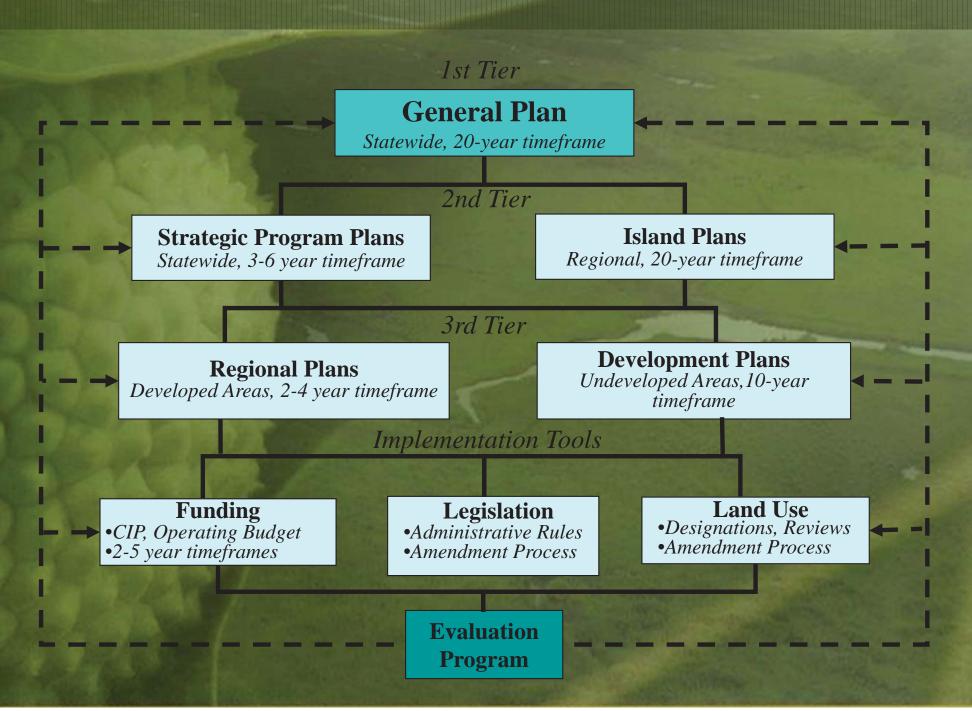
#### Department of Hawaiian Home Lands

## O'ahu Island Plan Beneficiary Consultation

July 16 - 18, 2013

Hawaiian Home Lands Trust Established 1921 by Prince Kūhiō & U.S. Congress

#### DHHL Planning System



#### Island Plans

#### **Island Plans**

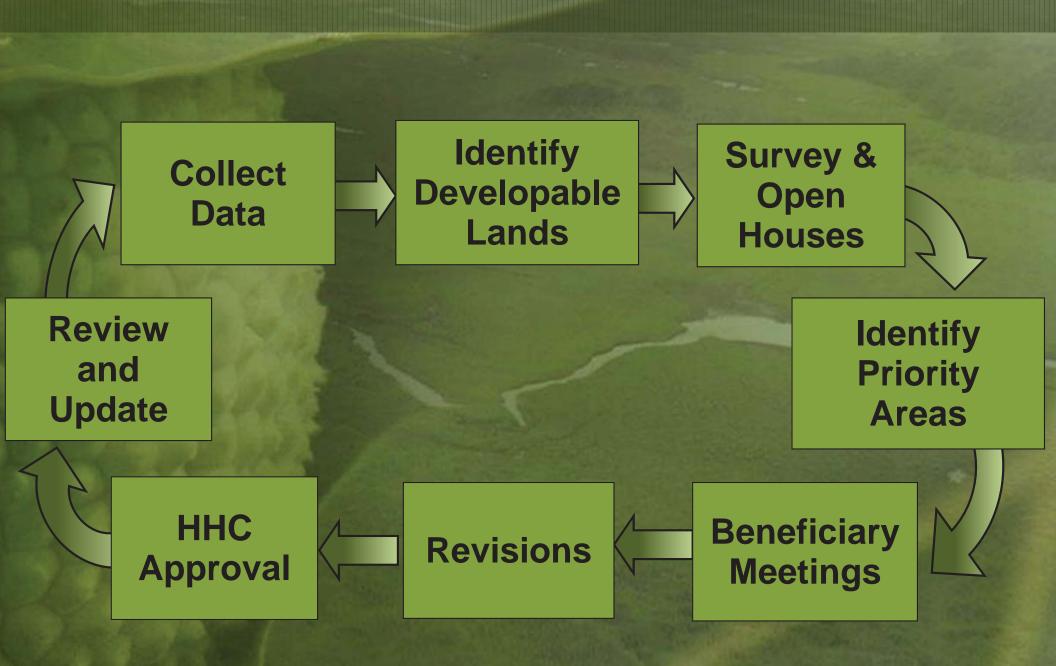
Island-wide Perspective





- Establish land use goals and objectives of the General Plan specific to each island
- Identify Island-wide Needs,
   Opportunities and Priorities
- Assign land use designations for land holdings on each island
- 20-year planning horizon, updated every 10 years

#### Island Plan Process



#### O'ahu Island Plan - Goals

- Guide development of existing DHHL Trust lands via land use designations
- Incorporate existing Regional Plan priorities
- Evaluate need for additional lands
- Evaluate ways to increase densities
- Develop protocols for working with the City & County of Honolulu

#### O'ahu Island Plan - General Information

- Trust Lands on O'ahu:
  - 7,940 Acres (as of April 2013)
- O'ahu Beneficiaries
  - 4,289 Lessees (as of February 2013)
    - 4,228 Residential Awards
    - 61 Agriculture Awards
  - 12,956 Applicants (as of February 2013)
    - 9,639 Residential Applicants
    - 3,317 Agricultural Applicants

#### O'ahu Island Plan Stakeholders

#### Who is involved?

- Beneficiaries
  - Applicants on O'ahu List
  - Oʻahu Lessees
  - Beneficiary Organizations
- DHHL Trust
- City and County of Honolulu
- Native Hawaiian Trusts
- Other Public Agencies

#### O'ahu Island Plan - Process

- Develop Island-wide Profile
- Conduct Evaluation of O'ahu's Trust Lands
  - Evaluate and assess land holdings
  - Identify Unconstrained Lands
  - Estimate Infrastructure Costs
  - Identify Reasonably Developable Lands
  - Develop Preliminary Land Use Designations
- Gather Information from Stakeholders
- Brief Hawaiian Homes Commission

#### O'ahu Island Plan - Process

- Conduct Beneficiary Engagement
  - Hold Focus Groups
  - Conduct Applicant Preference Survey
  - Conduct Community Open Houses
- Refine Land Use Designations
- Conduct Beneficiary Consultation Meetings
- Identify Priority Areas for Development
- Identify Potential Acquisitions
- Prepare Land Use Analysis & Recommendations
- Submit Plan to Commission for Approval (Sept.)

#### Applicant Preference Survey

- 2,300 (23%) completed surveys were returned by cutoff date of May 13, 2013
  - 2,086 by mail
  - 214 online
- O'ahu Applicant Characteristics
  - Applicants are likely to have a median age of 55 be married and live in Hawaii.
  - Applicants typically have larger households and higher household income than Households on O'ahu.
  - When household income and size are combined, 57% of Applicant Households have an income below 80% HUD Median Income level.

### Applicant Preference Survey Applicant Characteristics

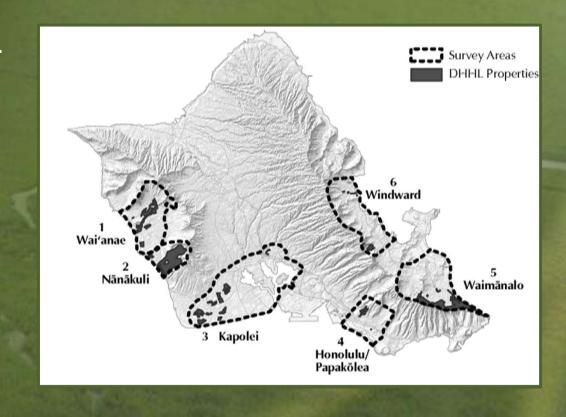
Location Preference within DHHL Landholdings
Among Residential Applicants

#### **Highly Preferred Locations**

Kapolei Papakōlea/Honolulu Windward Waimānalo

#### **Least Desired Locations**

Wai'anae Nānākuli



### Applicant Preference Survey Applicant Characteristics

Location Preference On O'ahu Among Residential Applicants

#### **Highly Preferred Locations**

Honolulu Koʻolaupoko ʻEwa Central

#### **Least Desired Locations**

Wai'anae Coast North Shore



#### Applicant Preference Survey

Applicant Characteristics

Preferred House Type based on Currently Available

Highly Preferred
Turn-Key (top choice)
Rent-to-Own

Least Desired
Kūpuna housing

Preferred House Type among Alternatives being Assessed

**Highly Preferred** 

Single-Family Rental (top choice)
Kauhale Style

**Least Desired** 

Kūpuna housing

Multi-Plex Townhouse

Multi-Family Rental

Room within a Dorm

#### Available Lands Summary

Region	Area	Total Acres	Acres Available
Wai'anae	Lualualei	1,551	83
	Mā'ili	89	48
	Wai'anae	370	57
	Waiʻanae Kai	25	0
Nānākuli	Nānākuli	2,307	418
	Princess Kahanu		
	Estates	54	0
Kapolei/Kalaeloa	Kapolei	67	0
	East Kapolei	214	134
	Kalaeloa	562	0
	Kānehili	92	0
	Kaupe'a	55	0
	Malu'ōhai	38	0
Pearl City/Waiawa	Pearl City	76	0
	Shafter Flats	14	0
Honolulu Makai	Kapālama	4	0
	Mōʻiliʻili	2	0
Honolulu	Papakōlea	97	12
	Kalawahine	81	13
Waimānalo	Kaka'ina/Kumuhau	20	0
	Waimānalo	1,971	92
Ha <b>ʻ</b> īkū	Ha <b>ʻ</b> īkū	146	0
Waiahole	Waiahole	18	4
Updated: 7/11/20:	13 Total	: 7,852	851

- 851 acres (11%) is developable for homesteading
- 7,001 (89%) Not developable
  - 12% (947 acres) currently
     homesteaded
  - 77% (6,054 acres) is not suitable for homesteading, or is already in community use or revenue generation

#### O'ahu Island Plan - Land Use Designations

- Ten land use designations
  - Four homesteading designations:
    - Residential (existing) (proposed)
    - Subsistence Agricultural (existing)
       (proposed)
    - Supplemental Agricultural XXX (existing)
    - Pastoral (No Pastoral Homesteads on O'ahu)
  - Six Non-Homesteading designations:
    - General Agriculture
    - Special District
    - Community Use (homestead) (public)
    - Conservation
    - Commercial
    - Industrial

#### **Proposed Density**

Proposed Homesteading – 851 acres (10.8%) Wai'anae, Nānākuli, Kapolei, Papakōlea, Waimānalo

- —Survey and Open House results indicated a strong preference for homesteads in Kapolei, Town and Windward
- -Based on availability of developable lands
  - -90% of the proposed units are in Leeward O'ahu
  - -58% in Nānākuli
  - -29% proposed units are within top 3 preferred regions, Kapolei, Town and Windward

#### Land Use Summary

- Commercial 80 acres (1.0%)
  - Meets 1% commercial in Strategic Plan
- Community Use Homestead 92 acres (1.2%)
  - Nānākuli Village Center, KCDC, PCDC, Waimānalo Homestead Village Center
- Community Use Public 253 acres (3.2%)
  - Beach Parks, Community Parks, Fire Stations, Water tanks, schools, churches, etc.
- Conservation 2,545 ac (32.4%)
  - Pali, conservation lands, wetlands, critical habitats
- Industrial 672 ac (8.6%)
  - Kalaeloa (559 acres), Shafter, Kapālama, Wai'anae
- General Agriculture 893 ac (11.4%)
  - Nānākuli Valley, Wai'anae, Waimānalo

#### Land Use Summary

Special District - 252 acres (3.2%)

Haʻīkū Valley, Punchbowl, Kaʻala Farms

Existing Residential Homesteads – 845 acres (10.8%)

Existing Agricultural Homesteads – 102 acres (1.3%)

Wai'anae, Waimānalo, Waiahole

Roads- 193 acres (2.5%)

Other- 1,074 ac (13.7%)

Navy occupied lands in Lualualei

Proposed Homesteading—851 acres (10.8%)

Waiʻanae, Nānākuli, Kapolei, Papakōlea, Waimānalo

#### **Proposed Density**

- -12,956 Homesteads Applicants
  - -9,639 Residential
  - -3,317 Agricultural
- Plan recommends development of 4,342 homesteads
  - 4,242 Residential
  - 100 Agricultural
- -Meets
  - -44 % of Residential Demand
  - -3% of Agricultural Demand

#### Homestead Development

- Applicant Preference for Kapolei/Central O'ahu,
   Ko'olaupoko (Windward & Waimānalo), and Town
- Proposed Homesteading Based upon Available Lands
   851 acres (10.8% of all DHHL lands)
  - 605 acres (~3,083 homesteads) along Wai'anae Coast
    - 71.2% of 851 acres proposed for homesteading
    - 418 acres (49%) in Nānākuli Valley
    - 188 acres (22%) in Wai'anae & Lualualei Valleys
  - 134 acres (15.7%) in Kapolei
    - 805 homesteads
  - 92 acres (10.8%) in Koʻolaupoko
    - 356 homesteads
  - -15 acres (1.7%) in Town
    - 87 homesteads
  - No DHHL land holdings in Central O'ahu

#### Non-homesteading Lands Exchange Initiative

- Consider impacts of Non-Homesteading/Non-Revenue
   Generation Lands- 3,050 acres (38.8%)
  - Conservation Lands
  - Community Use Public
  - Special Districts Lands
- Consider land exchange initiative

Reassess developing 3,083 additional homesteads (71% of proposed homesteads) on the Wai'anae coast of O'ahu.

- Impacts of additional new 3,083 homes
  - 13,256 more people
  - Socio-Economic
  - Infrastructure
  - Traffic
- Priority Project Mā'ili (Voice of America)
  - KS partnership
  - Flat, readily available infrastructure
  - 288 homesteads with potential for alternative housing products to increase total number of homesteads

#### Non-Homesteading Lands Exchange Initiative

- Assess the 3,050 acres for possible exchange
  - Conservation Lands (DLNR)
  - Beach Parks (City and County)
  - Public Facilities (C&C & State)
  - Haiku (DLNR)
- Beneficiary Consultation
  - Open House results Beneficiaries prefer to keep lands in DHHL's inventory
  - Survey results Applicants indicated that more information was necessary to decide on land exchanges

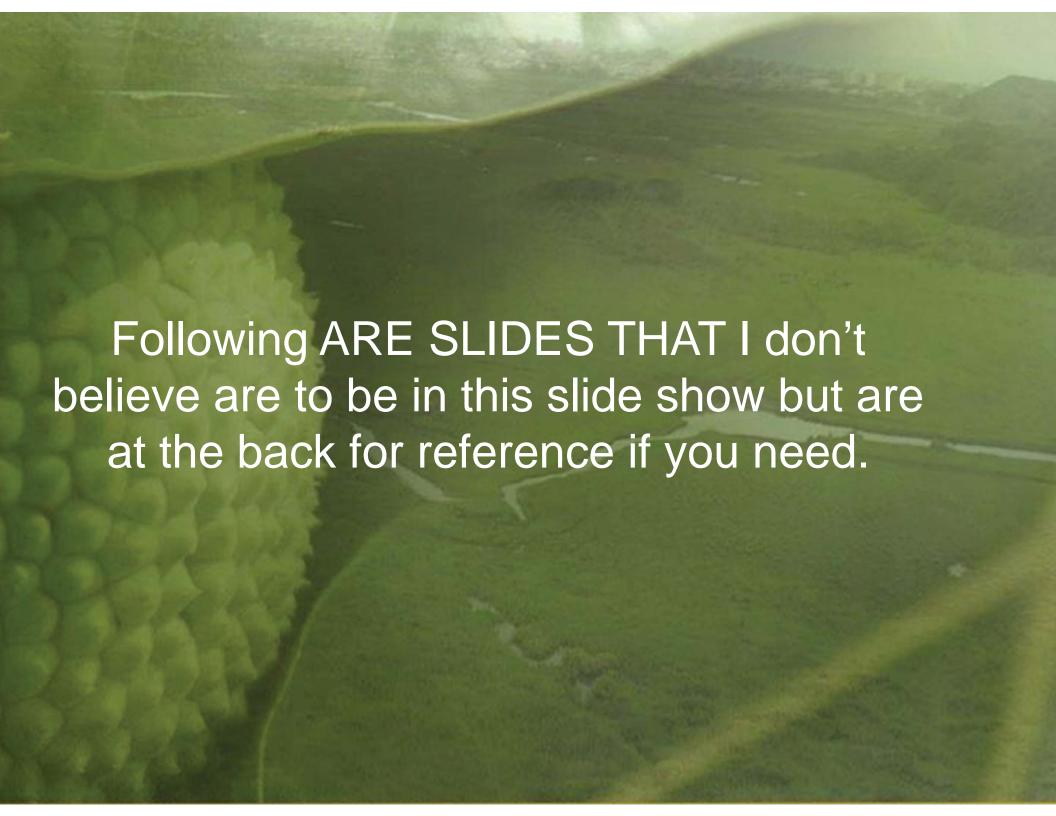
- Acquire homesteading ready lands or consider homesteading opportunities on Oahu
  - Land Exchange (State and Private)
    - Focus on Central, Honolulu, Windward
  - Purchase
    - Agriculture Lands (Discounted)
  - Leverage Affordable Housing Credits/Exemptions
  - Development Partnerships
    - Partner with developers to integrate homesteads into proposed projects
      - Koa Ridge (Castle and Cooke)
      - Hoʻopili (DR. Horton)

- Consider alternative housing options to increase density
  - Multi-family (Higher Density)
    - Duplex (2-units)
    - Multi-Plex (4 -12 units)
    - Apartment (Vertical)
  - Mixed use (Homesteading/Revenue Generation)
    - Multi-family/Commercial/Office project
  - Condominium Projects
    - Multi-family (Young couples)
    - Single family (Families)
    - Kūpuna housing (Empty nesters)
    - Rentals (Interim)

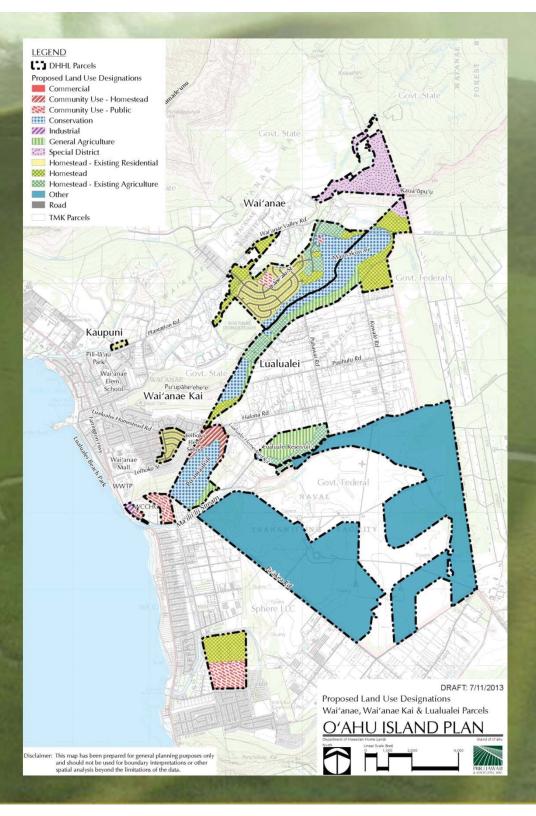
# O'ahu Island Plan SMALL GROUP DISCUSSION

# O'ahu Island Plan 15 MINUTE BREAK





#### Wai'anae, Wai'anae Kai and Lualualei



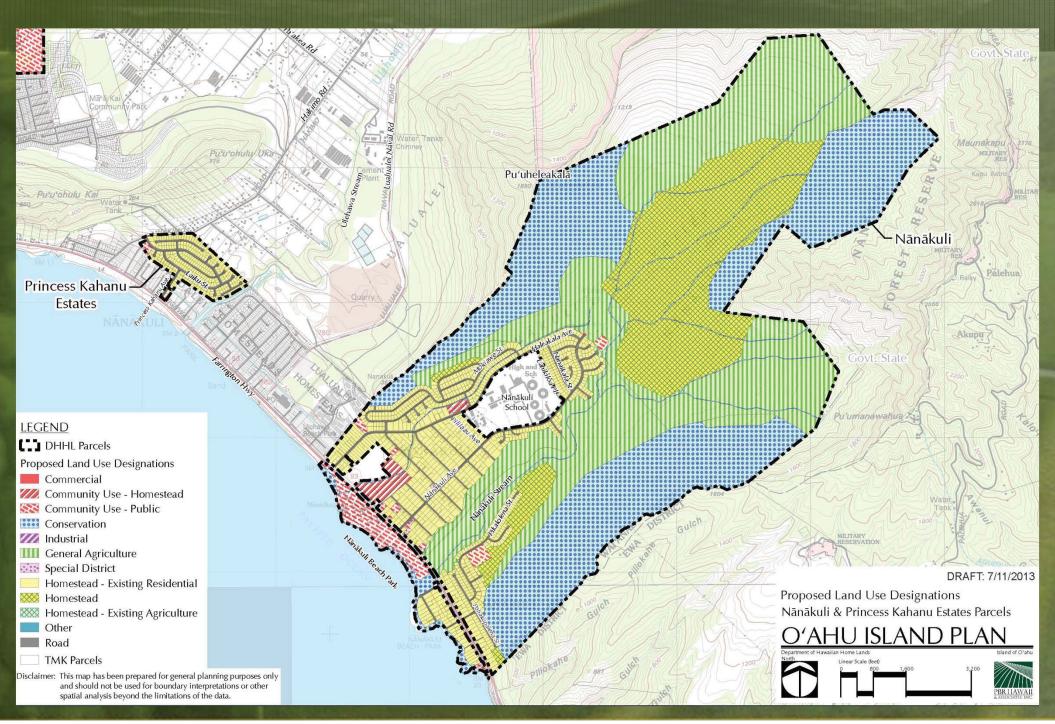
#### Wai'anae, Wai'anae Kai and Lualualei



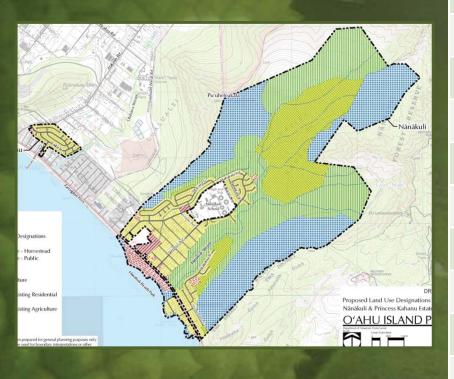
Land Use Designation	Acres
Commercial	0
Community Use - Homestead	27
Community Use - Public	73
Conservation	249
Industrial	3
General Agriculture	95
Special District	106
Homestead - Existing Residential	99
Homestead - Existing Agricultural	89
Roads	30
Other	1,074
Available for Homesteading	188
Total Acres	2,034

Due to rounding, sum of acreage may not equal total acres shown

#### Nānākuli & Princess Kahanu Estates



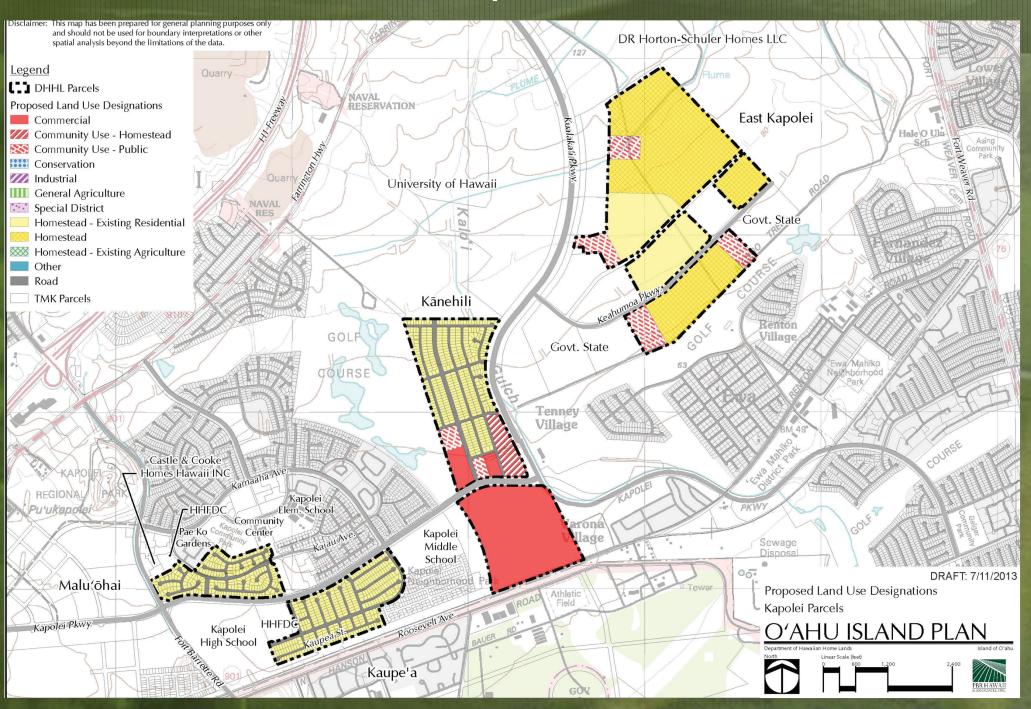
#### Nānākuli & Princess Kahanu Estates



Land Use Designation	Acres
Commercial	0
Community Use - Homestead	19
Community Use - Public	49
Conservation	753
Industrial	0
General Agriculture	724
Special District	0
Homestead - Existing Residential	331
Homestead - Existing Agricultural	0
Roads	66
Other	0
Available for Homesteading	418
Total Acres	2,361

Due to rounding, sum of acreage may not equal total acres shown

#### Kapolei



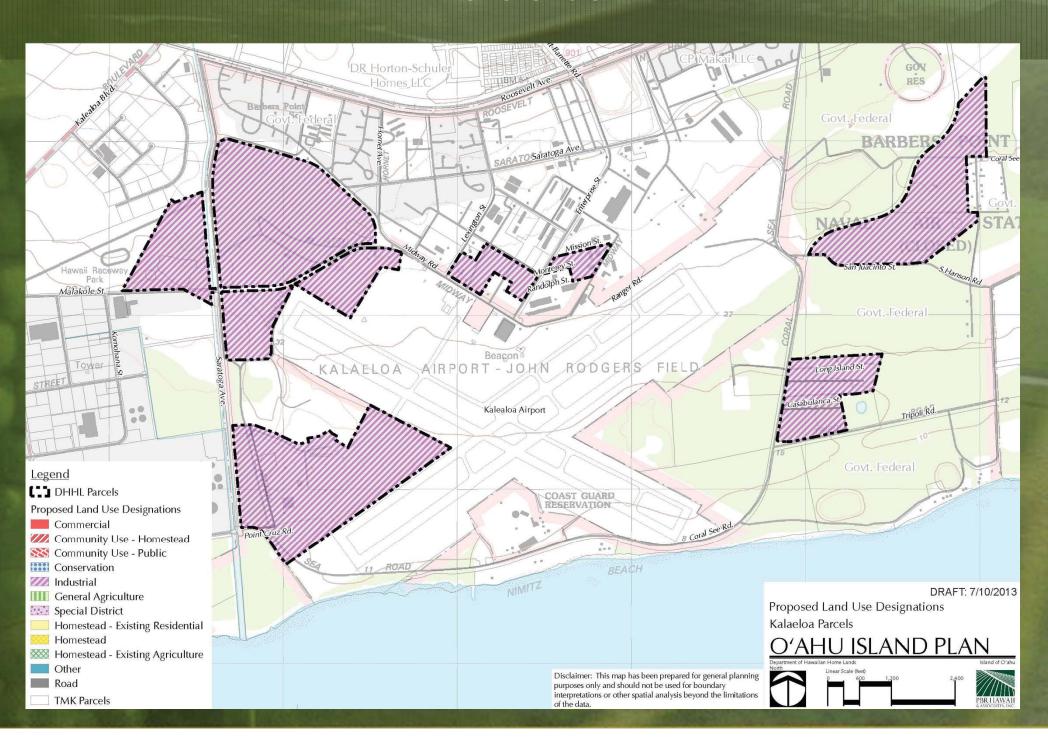
#### Kapolei



Land Use Designation	Acres
Commercial	76
Community Use - Homestead	10
Community Use - Public	32
Conservation	0
Industrial	0
General Agriculture	0
Special District	0
Homestead - Existing Residential	170
Homestead - Existing Agricultural	0
Roads	44
Other	0
Available for Homesteading	134
Total Acres	466

Due to rounding, sum of acreage may not equal total acres shown

#### Kalaeloa



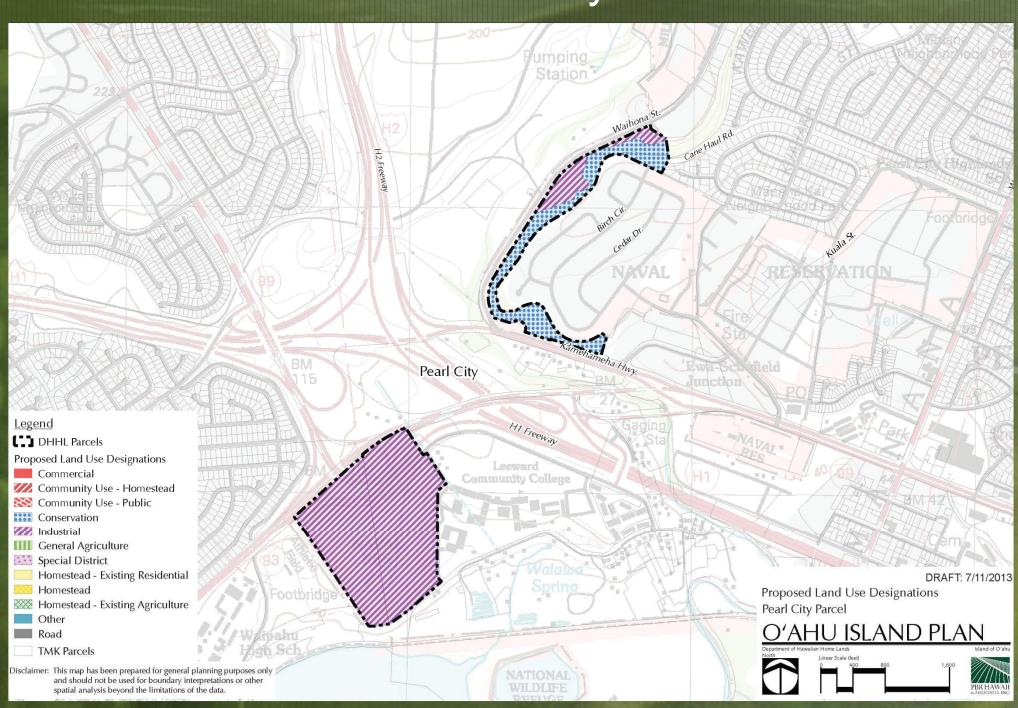
## Kalaeloa



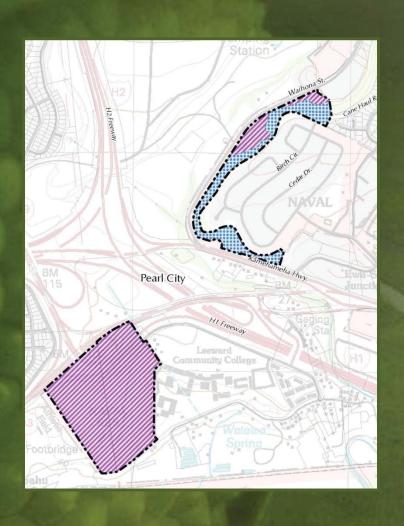


Land Use Designation	Acres
Commercial	0
Community Use - Homestead	0
Community Use - Public	0
Conservation	0
Industrial	559
General Agriculture	0
Special District	0
Homestead - Existing Residential	0
Homestead - Existing Agricultural	0
Roads	3
Other	0
Available for Homesteading	0
Total Acres	562

## Pearl City

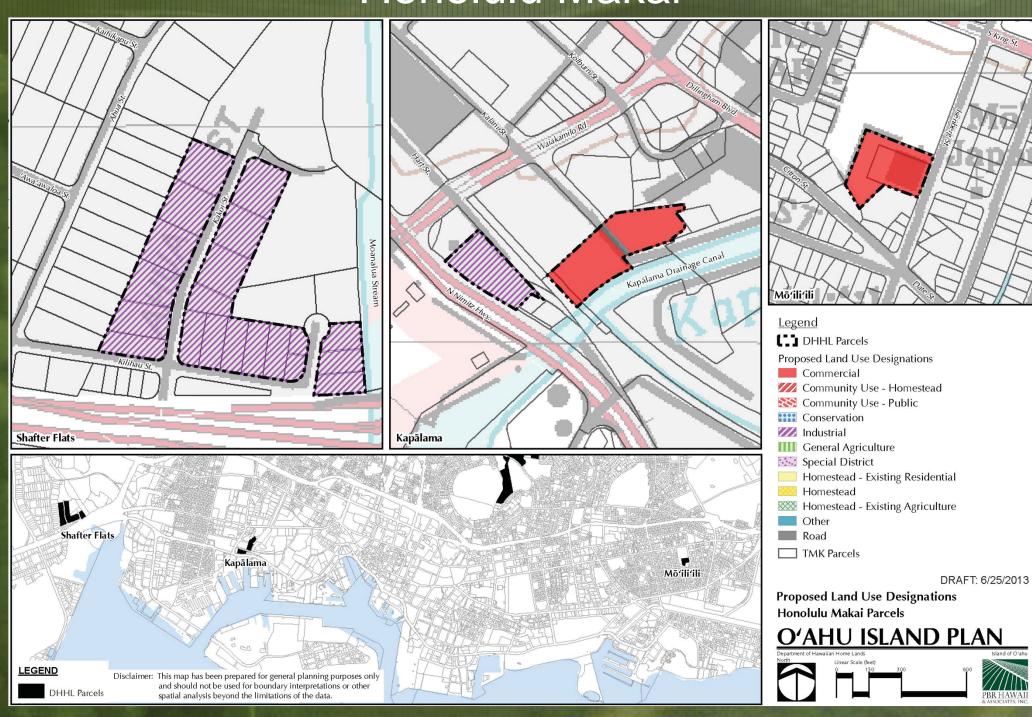


# **Pearl City**



Land Use Designation	Acres
Commercial	0
Community Use - Homestead	0
Community Use - Public	0
Conservation	15
Industrial	61
General Agriculture	0
Special District	0
Homestead - Existing Residential	0
Homestead - Existing Agriculture	0
Roads	0
Other	0
Available for Homesteading	0
Total Acres	76

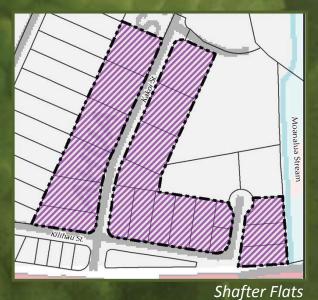
### Honolulu Makai



## Honolulu Makai

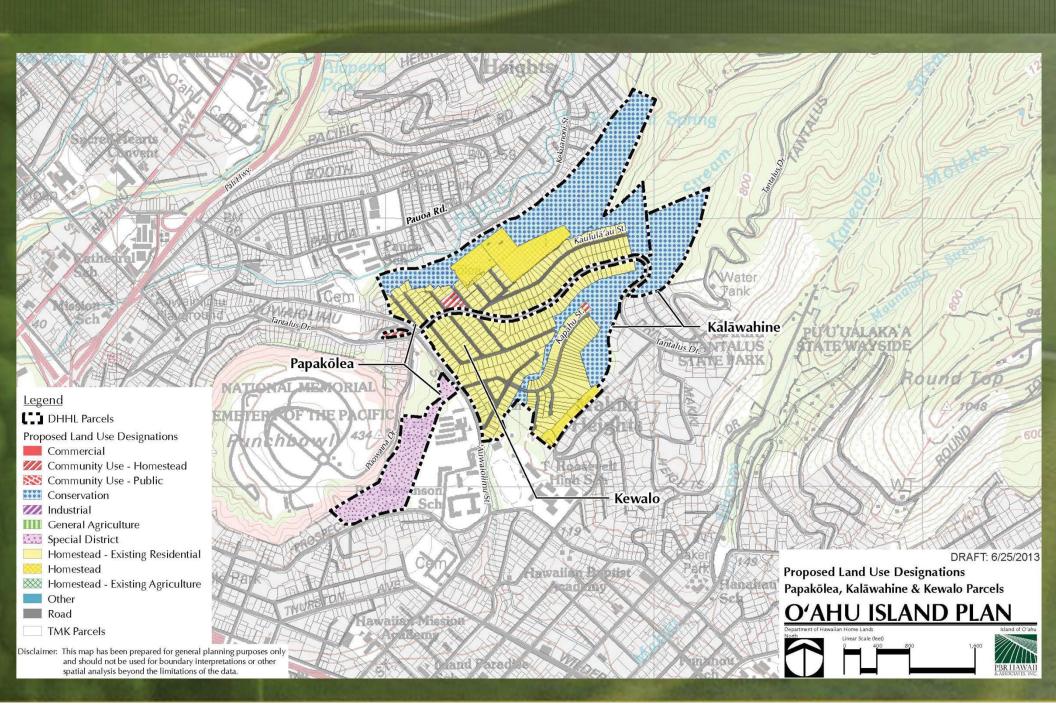




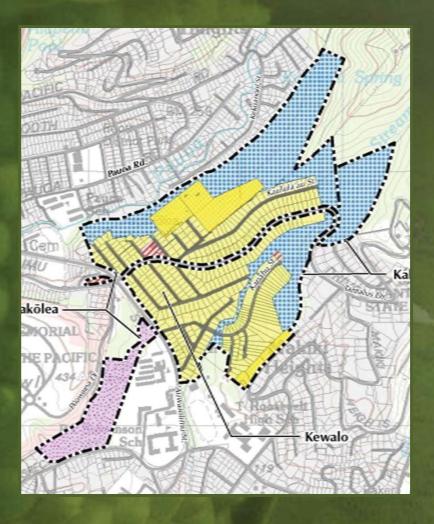


Land Use Designation	Acres
Commercial	5
Community Use - Homestead	0
Community Use - Public	0
Conservation	0
Industrial	15
General Agriculture 0	
Special District	0
Homestead - Existing Residential	0
Homestead - Existing Agricultural	0
Roads	0
Other 0	
Available for Homesteading	0
Total Acres	20

## Papakōlea, Kalāwahine, and Kewalo

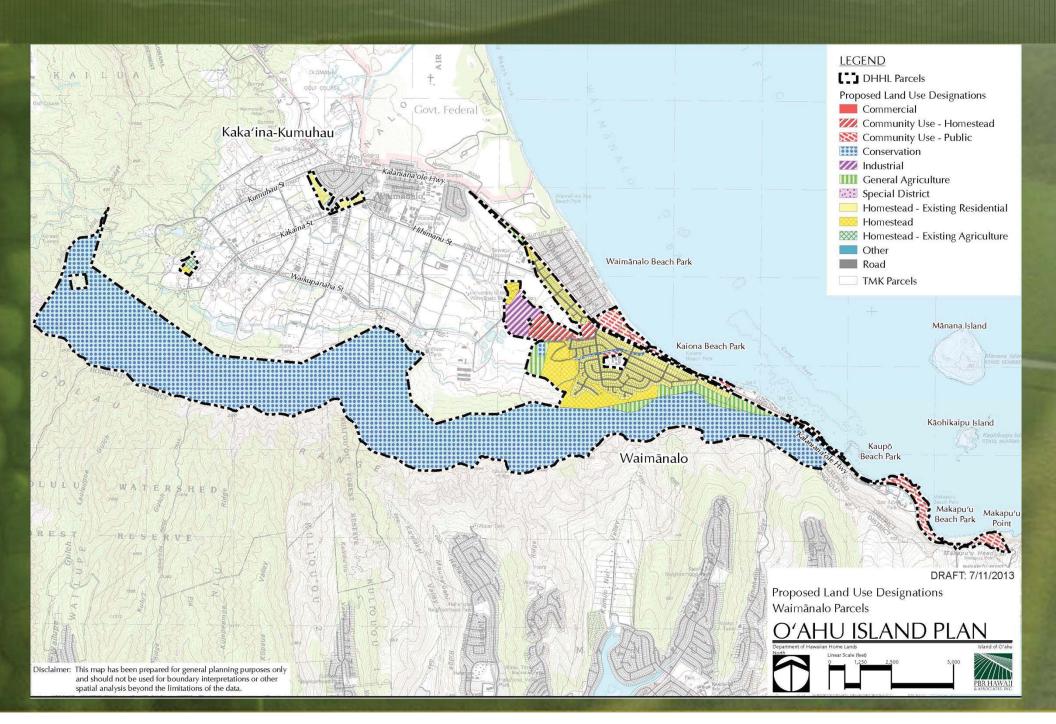


# Papakōlea, Kalāwahine, and Kewalo



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Land Use Designation	Acres
Commercial	0
Community Use - Homestead	2
Community Use - Public	0
Conservation	65
Industrial	0
General Agriculture	0
Special District	16
Homestead - Existing Residential	68
Homestead - Existing Agricultural	0
Roads	11
Other	0
Available for Homesteading	15
Total Acres	177

### Waimānalo



## Waimānalo

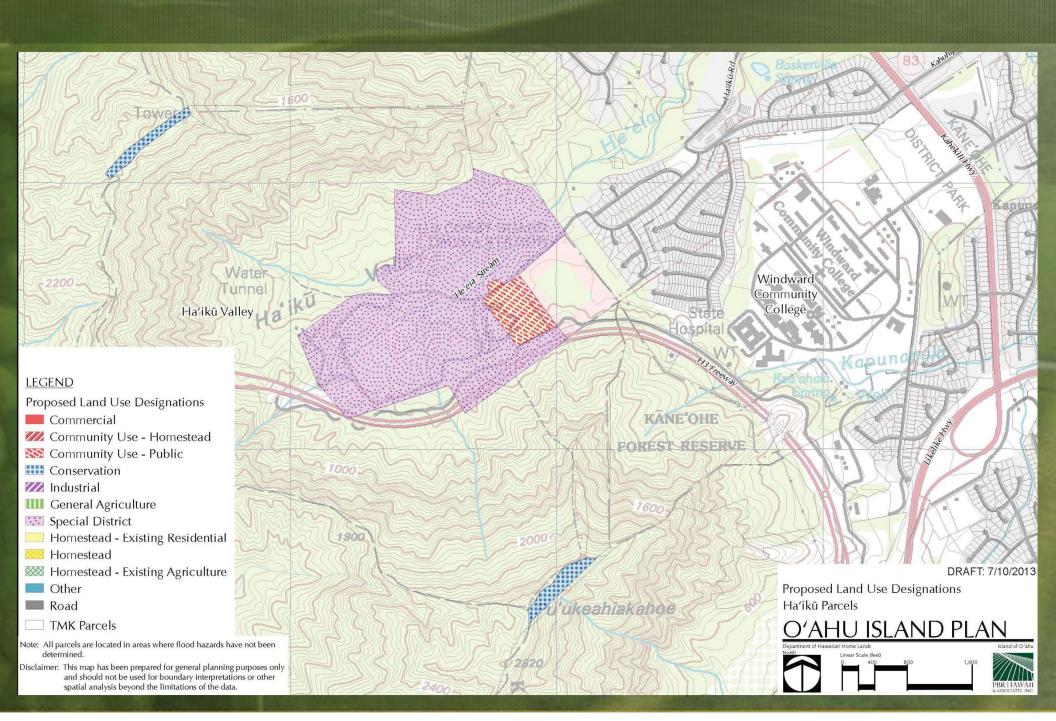
Land Use Designation	Acres
Commercial	0
Community Use - Homestead	34
Community Use - Public	88
Conservation	1,456
Industrial	34
General Agriculture	68

Land Use Designation	Acres
Special District	0
Homestead - Existing Residential	176
Homestead - Existing Agricultural	5
Roads	37
Other	0
Available for Homesteading	92

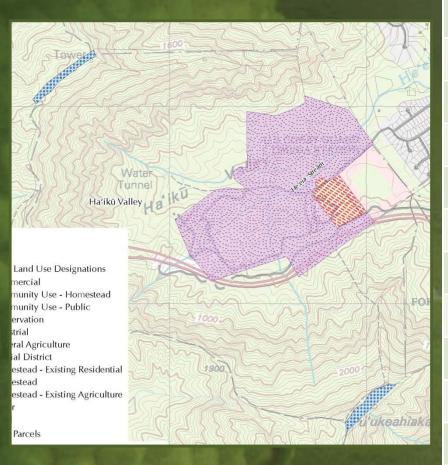




#### Haʻīkū

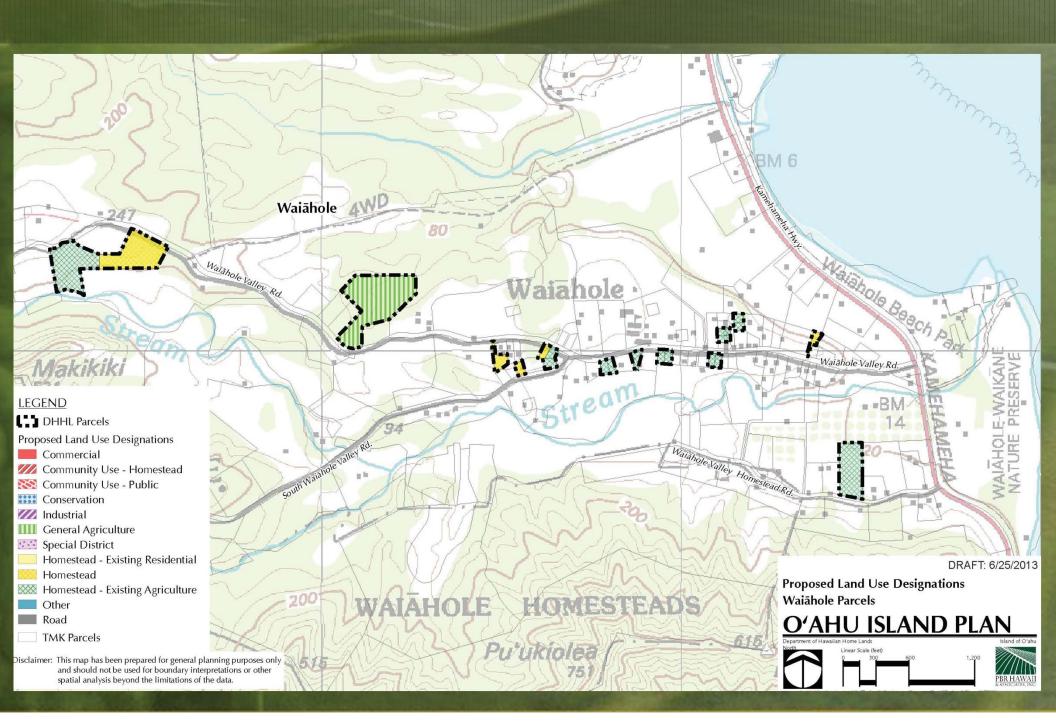


## Haʻīkū

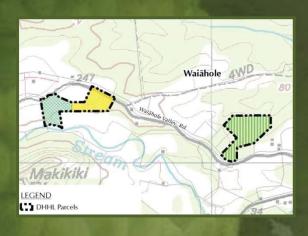


Land Use Designation	Acres
Commercial	0
Community Use - Homestead	0
Community Use - Public	10
Conservation	7
Industrial	0
General Agriculture 0	
Special District 130	
Homestead - Existing Residential 0	
Homestead - Existing Agricultural	0
Roads	0
Other 0	
Available for Homesteading	0
Total Acres	146

#### Waiahole



## Waiahole





Land Use Designation	Acres
Commercial	0
Community Use - Homestead	0
Community Use - Public	0
Conservation	0
Industrial	0
General Agriculture	6
Special District	0
Homestead - Existing Residential	0
Homestead - Existing Agricultural	8
Roads	0
Other	0
Available for Homesteading	4
Total Acres	18

# O'ahu Island Plan - Land Use Designations

Land Use Designation	Setting, Intent, Purpose on Oʻahu For Homesteading Designations	Oʻahu Lot Sizes
Residential  *****	Residential in-fill and subdivisions in areas near existing infrastructure. The intent is to accommodate applicants on the residential waiting list.  Residential occupancy is required.	5,000 to 7,500 square feet
Subsistence Agricultural	Small agriculture/aquaculture lots located on marginal to good lands near existing infrastructure. The purpose of this land use is to accommodate applicants on the agriculture wait list intent on growing agriculture products for home consumption. Residential occupancy is required on new leases. A Farm plan and 2/3 lot cultivation is required.	0.25 acre to 0.5 acre
Supplementa I Agricultural	Large lot agriculture/aquaculture located on marginal to prime lands. Location is not dependent upon existing infrastructure. The purpose of this land use is to accommodate applicants on the agriculture waiting list with opportunities for agricultural production to supplement lessee's household income and personal consumption. Commercial agriculture activities allowed. Residential occupancy is not allowed. Farm plan and 2/3 lot cultivation is required.	1-5 acres
Pastoral	Large lot agriculture specifically for pastoral uses located on marginal lands. Commercial pastoral activities are allowed. Residential occupancy allowed. Ranch plan and fencing required. Pastoral homesteads are not available on Oʻahu.	Not Available on Oʻahu

# O'ahu Island Plan - Land Use Designations

Land Use Designation	Setting, Intent, Purpose on Oʻahu	Oʻahu Lot Sizes
General Agriculture	Large contiguous lands including poor, marginal, fair, good, and prime agricultural areas. The purpose of this land use is for commercial level agriculture and land banking until opportunities for higher and better uses are available. Lands with this designation being land banked are subject to re-designation. Farming and/or ranching are allowed. Uses may be subject to HRS Chapter 205. Residential occupancy is not allowed.	Variable
Special District	Areas requiring special attention because of unusual opportunities and/or constraints, e.g. natural/man-made hazards, open spaces, cultural resources, mixed use areas, greenways, and limited infrastructure access, etc. <i>The purpose of this land use is to address the unique opportunities and constraints identified with further planning</i> .	To be determined
Community Use	Areas designated for community uses and facilities. This could include space for parks and recreation, cultural activities, schools, water storage, emergency facilities, and other public amenities and facilities. The purpose of this land use if to provide space for homestead and public community facilities.	Variable
Conservation	Lands with watersheds, critical habitats, sensitive historic and cultural sites. The purpose of this land use is to limit development within these areas. <i>Agricultural uses may be allowed based upon specific conservation issues found on the parcel. Residential occupancy is not allowed.</i>	Variable
Commercial	Land designated for retail, business, and commercial activities. <i>The purpose of this land use is to provide revenue to DHHL Trust and/or Homestead Community Associations Mixed uses are allowed.</i>	Variable
Industrial	Lands designated for processing, construction, manufacturing, transportation, wholesale, warehousing, and other industrial activities. <i>The purpose of this land use is to provide revenue to DHHL Trust. Residential occupancy is not allowed.</i>	Variable